# Basic Design Elements Letters & Cards

#### Agenda



Determining Mailability

- □ Processing Categories Letters
- Machinable/Automation Letters
- Barcode Readability Basics
- Postcards

### **Determining Mailability**

All mailpieces that are 1/4" thick or less must be:

- Rectangular in shape
- At least 3 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> " high
- At least 5" long
- At least .007" thick



Exceptions: Customized MarketMail, keys and

identification devices

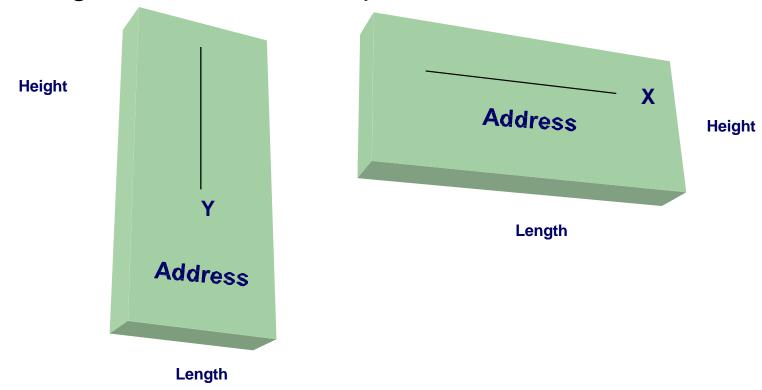
## Determining Mailability – Rectangular Shape

- Rectangular in shape does prohibit some creative designs for letters and cards
- Letter-size mailpieces made of cardstock may have finished corners that do not exceed a radius of 0.125"
- Rectangular in shape means that the opposite sides of a mailpiece must be equal in length and meet at right angles
- Square mailpieces are mailable

### **Determining Mailability**

Orientation of the address on the mailpiece determines height and length

The length is the dimension parallel to the address

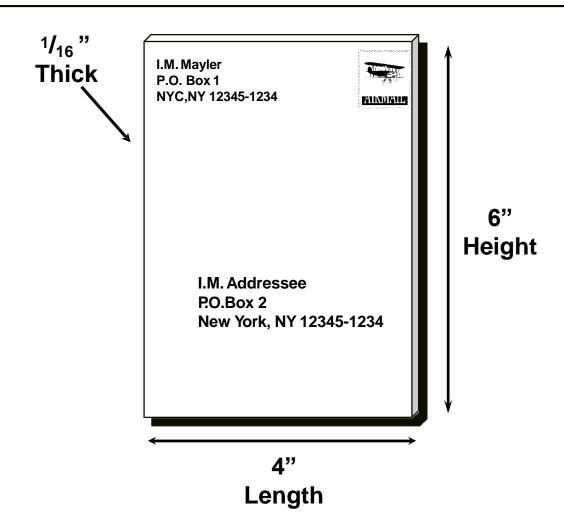


### **Determining Mailability**

- Nonmailable means that the piece, as designed, is prohibited from the mailstream
- No fee, surcharge, or additional postage may make a nonmailable item mailable



### Determining Mailability – Is This Mailable?



#### **Agenda**

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### **Processing Categories - Letters**

There are five mail processing categories:

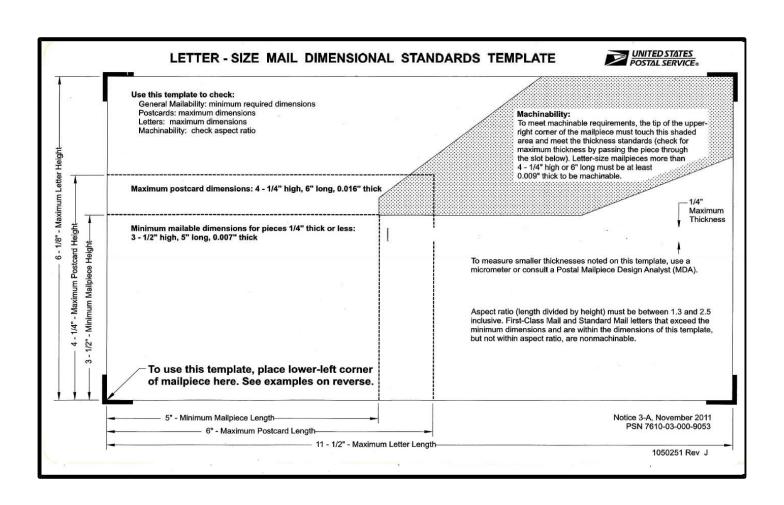
- Letter
- □ Flat
- Machinable Parcel
- Irregular Parcel
- Nonmachinable Parcel

### **Processing Categories - Letters**

The processing category is based strictly on the physical dimensions and characteristics of the mailpiece

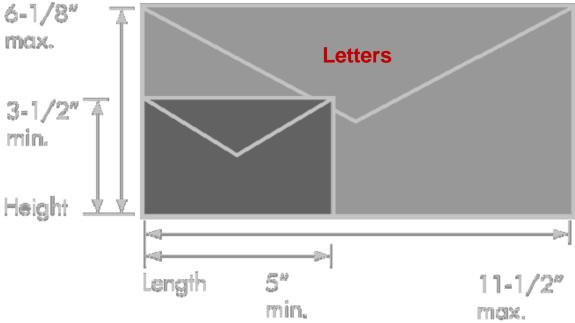


### Processing Categories – Letters Template Notice 3-A



### **Processing Categories - Letters**





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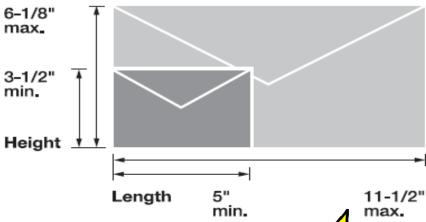
#### Machinable/Automation Letters-Definitions

- Machinable: Mail that meets standards for successful processing on the Postal Service's high-speed mail processing equipment
- <u>Automation</u>: Mail that is machinable and that is 100% barcoded using an Intelligent Mail barcode (IMb) encoded with the correct delivery point routing code
  - All machinable letters have the same physical characteristics required of automation letters except for the barcode

### Machinable/Automation Letters – Physical Standards

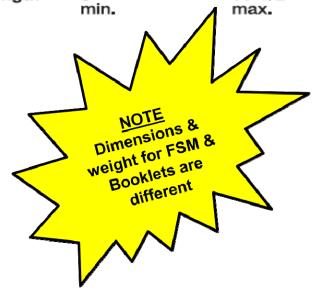
#### **Dimensions:**

	Minimum	Maximum
Height	3 ½"	6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> "
Length	5"	11 ½"
Thickness*	.007"	1/4"



#### **Maximum weight:**

3.5 ounces

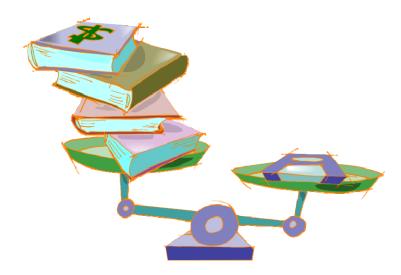


<sup>\*</sup>Minimum Thickness is .009" inch for letters that are more than 4-1/4 inches high or 6 inches long, or both.

#### Machinable/Automation Letters – Physical Standards

#### Heavy Letter Mail:

- Weight Over 3 ounces up to 3.5 ounces
- Prepared in Sealed Envelopes
- Address Block Barcode
- No Stiff Enclosures



### Machinable/Automation Letters – **Physical Standards**

#### **Meet the Aspect Ratio Requirement**

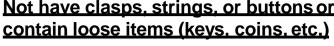


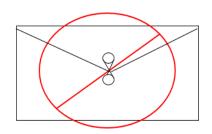
The length divided by the height must fall between 1.3 to 2.5.

Not be Polybagged, Polywrapped, or enclosed in any plastic material. Staples or saddle stitching may be used only on the bound edge (spine) of booklet style pieces



Not have clasps, strings, or buttons or







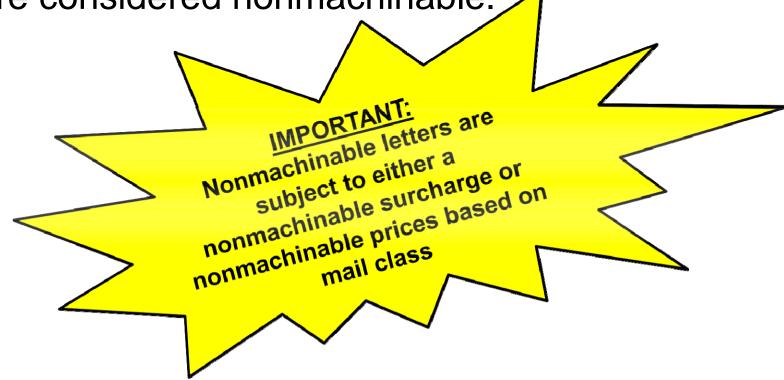
Bend easily when subjected to a transport belt tension of 40 pounds around an 11-inch diameter turn



### Machinable/Automation Letters – Nonmachinable

Letter-size designs that do not meet our machinable/automation physical standards are considered nonmachinable. 

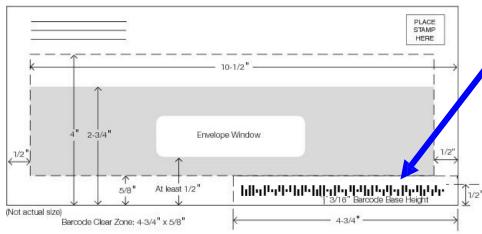
1



#### **Agenda**

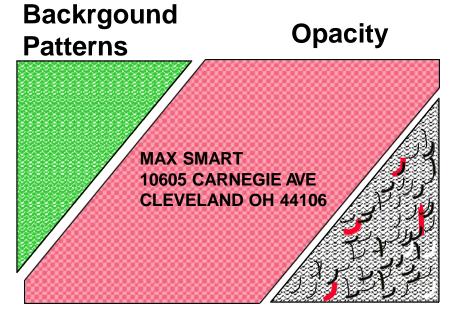
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### Barcode Readability – Reflectance



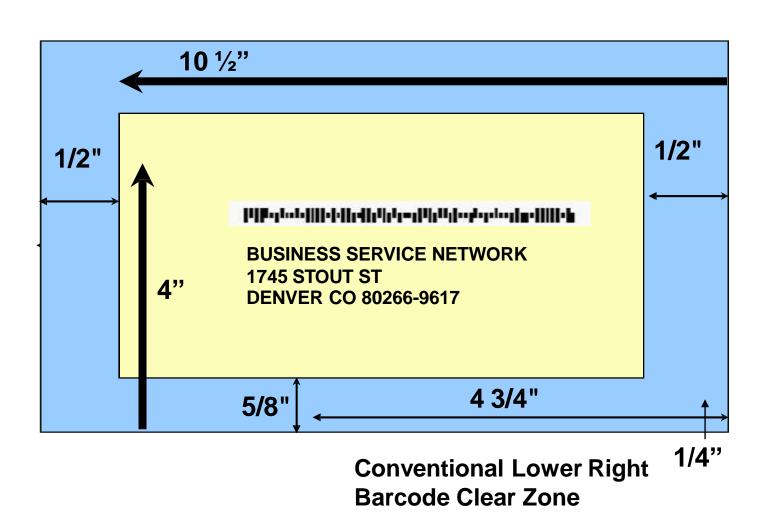
Automation mailpieces require a mailer applied Intelligent Mail Barcode (IMb)





**Dark Fibers** 

### Barcode Readability – Placement



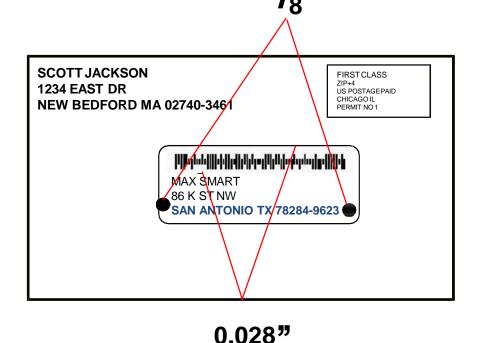
### Barcode Readability – Placement

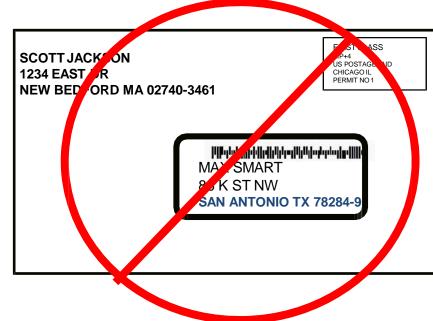
SUSAN HURLEY
PO BOX 9623
SAN ANTONIO TX 78284-9623

ATTN TIMOTHY HURST
XYZ SALES COMPANY
PO BOX 9623
SAN ANTONIO TX 78284-9623

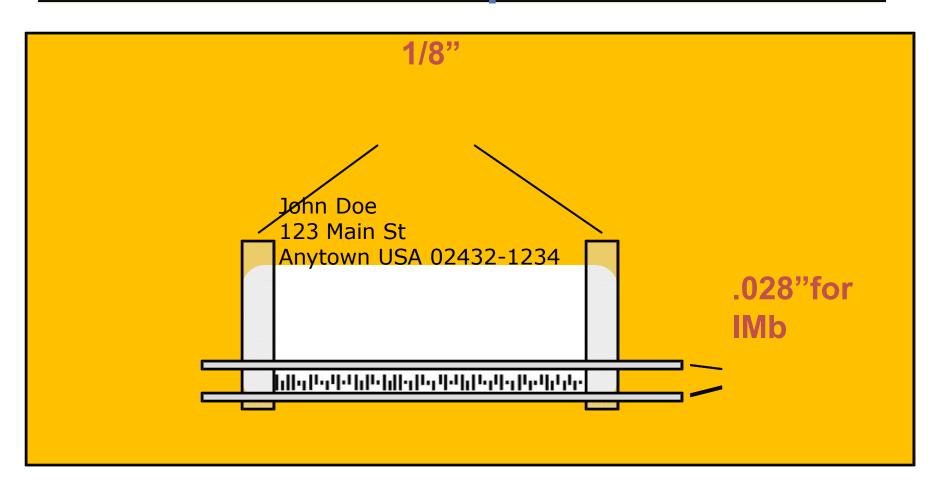
## Barcode Readability – Window Envelopes

Barcode may appear on the piece or on an insert showing through a barcode window 1/8"





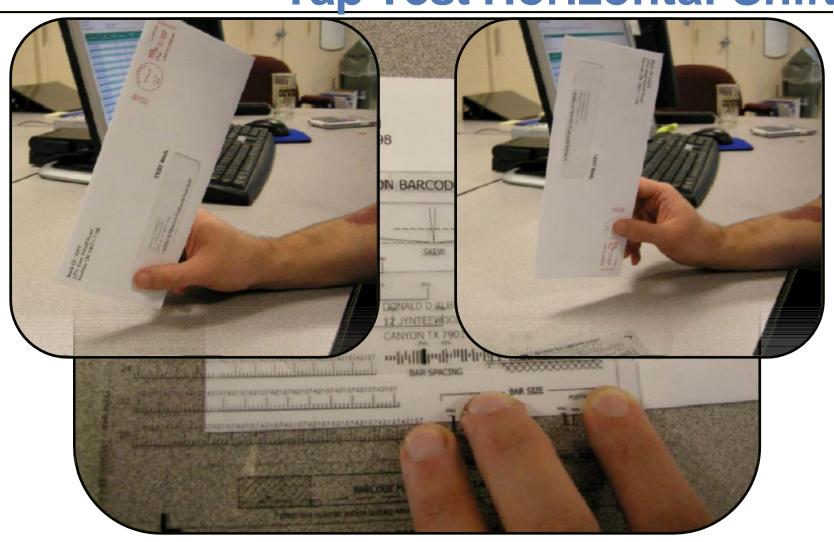
## **Barcode Readability – Tap Test Clearances**



## Barcode Readability – Tap Test Vertical Shift



## Barcode Readability – Tap Test Horizontal Shift

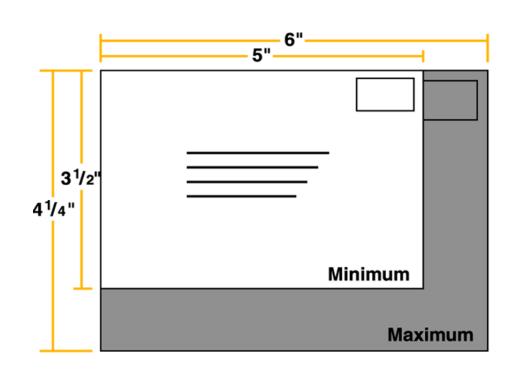


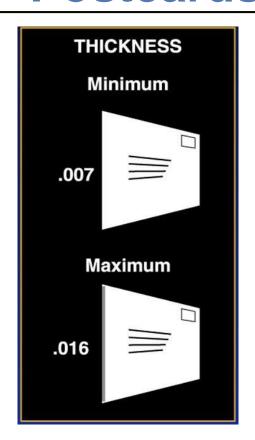
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#### **Postcards**





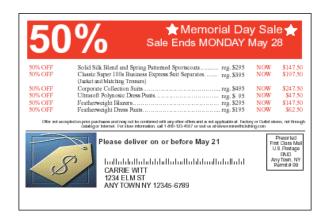
### Postcards – Attachments

### Paper label or decal affixed with permanent adhesive

Dear Member

Come by and save today

**Back Side of Card** 



Message Area



Left of the Address Block

## Postcards – Vertically Divided

2 1/8"

Address, postage and any Postal Service markings must appear on the right side measuring at least 2 1/8" wide (measured from the right edge of the card)

There must be 1/8" clear space around the delivery address

Wells Water Company 60813 Pamil Rd, Any Town, NY 12345 WELLS WATER COMPANY int Class Mail 60913 PARRELL RD U.S. Postage ARY TOWN NY 12345 DMITT SERVICE PERIOD METER. Any Town NY Permit #0510 FROM TO ACCOUNT IRRIGATION /100 CU FT BASE ACTUAL CU AHOUNTOUE /100 CU FT BASE IRRIGATION BALANCE DUE 10TH OF THE MONTH DC VA FIRE FLOWS ACCOUNT NO. PLEASE RETURN THIS STUB WITH PAYMENT LATE PYNT, CHG A HOUNT DUE PREVIOUS CURRENT MR GORDON CAT 1298 RIVER RD ANYTOWN US 98765-4321 METER RATES: Schedule number 1 meter reading to be rounded off to neares 100 իլիգիելկժիլիվիլիգիկիկիկիկելիգիրկիկի

## Postcards – Horizontally Divided

Address, postage and any markings must appear on the portion containing the address and measure at least 1½" high from the top or

bottom edge of the card

There must be 1/8" clear space around the delivery address

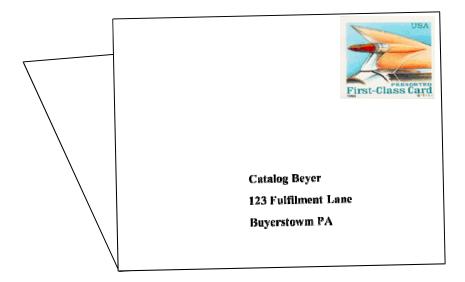


1 ½"

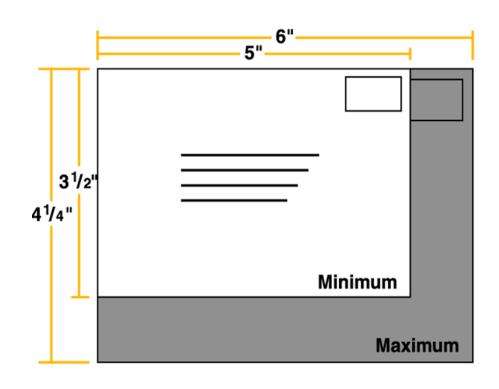
With or without rule

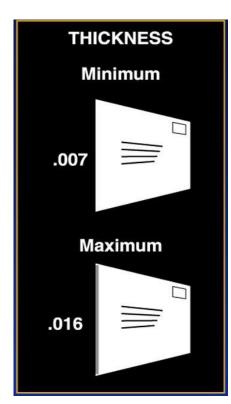
## Postcards – Double Cards

### Reply half- must be used for reply and not convey a message to addressee



### Postcards – Machinable/Automation Cards





#### MDA SUPPORT CENTER

Contact Information
by phone 855-593-6093
OR
by email MDA@USPS.GOV

MONDAY – FRIDAY, 7am – 5pm CST

#### ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

#### Visit our websites at:

www.usps.com

http://pe.usps.gov/

Contains the DMM, IMM and various publications.

https://postalpro.usps.com/

**Contains information on Intelligent Mail, Full Service, eInduction, Seamless Acceptance etc.**